## FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 277

## 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR HOLSMAN.

Read 1st time February 7, 2013, and ordered printed.

1414S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To amend chapter 393, RSMo, by adding thereto seven new sections relating to the Missouri energy efficiency performance standard.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 393, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto seven new

- 2 sections, to be known as sections 393.1080, 393.1083, 393.1086, 393.1089,
- 3 393.1092, 393.1095, and 393.1098, to read as follows:
  - 393.1080. 1. Sections 393.1080 to 393.1098 shall be known as the
- 2 "Missouri Energy Efficiency Performance Standard".
- 3 2. As used in sections 393.1080 to 393.1098, the following terms
- 4 shall mean:
- 5 **(1)** "Baseline":
- 6 (a) For electric energy savings, the average of the total kilowatt
- 7 hours the electric utility delivered in the preceding two calendar years
- 8 to customers in this state; or
- 9 (b) For gas energy savings, the average of the total cubic feet of
- 10 natural gas delivered by the natural gas utility in the preceding two
- 11 calendar years to customers in this state; or
- 12 (c) For peak demand reduction, the average of the annual peak
- 13 demand of the electric utility in the preceding two calendar years;
- 14 (2) "Commission", the Missouri public service commission;
- 15 (3) "Corporation", an electrical or gas corporation as defined in
- 16 **section 386.020**;
- 17 (4) "Total resource cost test", the test defined under subdivision
- 18 **(6)** of subsection 2 of section 393.1075;
- 19 (5) "Utility", an electrical or gas corporation, municipal utility,
- 20 or rural electric cooperative, unless otherwise specified.

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393.1083. 1. An electrical corporation shall implement programs that achieve the following incremental savings starting from the 3 baseline:

- (1) For 2014, three-tenths of one percent of total annual energy 4 and one percent of annual peak demand; 5
- 6 (2) For 2015, five-tenths of one percent of total annual energy and one percent of annual peak demand; 7
- 8 (3) For 2016, seven-tenths of one percent of total annual energy 9 and one percent of annual peak demand;
- (4) For 2017, nine-tenths of one percent of total annual energy 10 and one percent of annual peak demand; 11
- 12 (5) For 2018, one and one-tenth percent of total annual energy and one percent of annual peak demand; 13
- 14 (6) For 2019, one and three-tenths percent of total annual energy and one percent of annual peak demand; 15
- 16 (7) For 2020, one and five-tenths percent of total annual energy 17 and one percent of annual peak demand;
- 18 (8) For 2021, one and seven-tenths percent of total annual energy and one percent of annual peak demand; and 19
- 20 (9) For 2022 and subsequent years, unless additional energy savings and demand savings goals are established by the commission, 22 one and nine-tenths percent of total annual energy and one percent of 23 annual peak demand each year.
- 2. Beginning January 1, 2014, a gas corporation shall implement energy efficiency programs that annually achieve natural gas energy savings equivalent to at least two-tenths of one percent of the baseline. The annual savings amount to be achieved shall increase to 27five-tenths of one percent of the baseline beginning January 1, 2015, to one percent beginning January 1, 2017, and then to one and one-half percent of the baseline beginning January 1, 2020, and each year thereafter.
- 32 3. By January 1, 2022, the commission shall decide whether to maintain or increase the annual savings requirements. The commission 33 may reduce the requirement for a corporation only if, upon application by the corporation, the commission determines that the utility cannot continue to achieve the target due to regulatory, economic or 36 technological reasons beyond the utility's or the commission's 37

38 reasonable control.

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- 4. If an electrical or gas corporation's incremental energy savings in any year exceed the applicable performance standard established in this section, those extra savings may be carried forward and credited to the next year's standard, subject to the following provisions:
- 44 (1) The amount of any savings carried forward shall not exceed 45 one-third of the next year's standard; and
- 46 (2) Any savings carried forward shall not be used toward
  47 claiming any utility incentive under section 393.1075 or sections
  48 393.1080 to 393.1098 outside the year in which the savings were
  49 realized, however, any such savings carried forward may be applied in
  50 the consideration of any penalties under section 393.1095.

393.1086. 1. Within nine months of the effective date of sections 393.1080 to 393.1098, the commission shall promulgate rules to implement sections 393.1080 to 393.1098 and to specify the procedure for electrical and gas corporations to develop and submit energy efficiency plans to meet the energy efficiency performance standard. To the extent applicable, the commission shall follow the provisions of section 393.1075, except that in the event of a conflict between section 393.1075 and sections 393.1080 to 393.1098, the provisions of sections 393.1080 to 393.1098 shall prevail.

- 2. The commission's rules under this section shall:
- 11 (1) Require corporations to provide customers, upon request, 12 with two years' worth of energy consumption data in an accessible 13 form;
- 14 (2) Specify procedures and standards for measuring eligible 15 electricity savings and natural gas savings;
- 16 (3) Specify procedures and standards for third-party verification, 17 to be reported to the commission and the utilities, of utility-reported 18 electricity savings or natural gas savings;
- 19 (4) Provide for the ability of a corporation to earn a financial 20 incentive, on an annual basis, for exceeding the energy efficiency 21 performance standard under section 393.1083;
- 22 (5) Provide for a statewide stakeholder collaborative to fulfill at least the following functions:
- 24 (a) To recommend new programs for inclusion in the utility

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25program plans, and to review program designs in advance of plan 26filings;

- 27 (b) To establish agreed-upon performance metrics for measuring 28 portfolio and program performance;
- 29 (c) To review plan progress against metrics and against the 30 performance targets set out in the rule;
- 31 (d) To review program budget shifts between programs where 32 the change exceeds twenty percent of the budget;
- 33 (e) To explore joint programs where doing so would reduce program costs and increase savings; 34
- 35 (f) To monitor the work being carried out by the independent 36 evaluators.
- 37 3. Any rules developed under subdivision (2) of subsection 2 of 38 this section shall:
- 39 (1) Require that energy savings estimates for customer facilities or portions of facilities be adjusted, as appropriate, to account for 40 changes in weather, level of production, and building area so that only 41 energy savings attributable to energy efficiency investments are 42counted toward the performance standard; 43
  - (2) Account for the useful life of electricity and natural gas saving measures;
  - (3) Allow for the use of deemed savings values, where justified, for specific, commonly-used efficiency measures;
  - (4) Allow for savings from a program to be estimated based on a statistical sample of participating customers and extrapolated to all participating customers; and
- (5) Exclude savings that are not properly attributable to measures carried out by the entity seeking the credit for such savings, 52or a designated agent of the entity, or have already been credited 53 under sections 393.1080 to 393.1098 to another entity or to the same 54 entity. 55
  - 4. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010 that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, to review, to

delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2013, shall be invalid and void.

393.1089. 1. Within six months of the effective date of the regulations promulgated by the commission under sections 393.1080 to 393.1098, and biennially thereafter, an electrical or gas corporation shall file an energy efficiency plan with the commission. In the absence of such regulations the commission shall adapt the procedures in the rules it promulgated under section 393.1075.

- 7 2. An energy efficiency plan filed with the commission under this 8 section shall do all of the following:
- 9 (1) Propose a set of energy efficiency programs and a set of peak 10 demand reduction programs that include offerings for each customer 11 class, including low income residential. Training and educational 12 programs, and emerging technology pilot programs, may count towards 13 the standards;
- 14 (2) Specify necessary funding levels for proposed programs, and 15 ensure that no less than five percent of program funding goes to 16 evaluation, measurement and verification;
  - (3) Describe how costs will be recovered;

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- 18 (4) Ensure, to the extent feasible, that charges collected from a 19 particular customer rate class are spent on programs for that rate 20 class;
- 21 (5) Demonstrate that the proposed programs and funding are 22 sufficient to ensure the achievement of applicable energy efficiency 23 performance standards under section 393.1083, and how they compare 24 to the goal of achieving all cost-effective demand-side savings in 25 subsection 4 of section 393.1075;
- 26 (6) Demonstrate that the corporation's energy efficiency and 27 demand reduction portfolios will be cost-effective, using the total 28 resource cost test;
- 29 (7) Provide for the practical and effective administration of the 30 proposed programs. The commission shall allow corporations 31 flexibility in designing their programs and administrative approaches. 32 A corporation's programs, or any part thereof, may be administered, at 33 the corporation's option, by the corporation alone or jointly with other

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utilities, by a state agency, or by an appropriate, experienced organization selected after a competitive bid process. The commission may allow for the coordination of programs among consenting utilities where feasible, if doing so would help to maximize energy savings on a statewide basis. However, money spent by a utility to comply with sections 393.1080 to 393.1098 shall only be used to fund programs that provide services in that utility's service territory; and

- (8) Include a process for independent third-party measurement and verification of incremental energy savings from each program. All such evaluations shall be subject to public review and commission oversight.
- 3. An energy efficiency plan may provide for the corporation to facilitate third party loans to customers to finance energy efficiency and demand reduction measures.
- 48 4. Within one hundred twenty days of receiving an energy 49 efficiency plan from a corporation and after an opportunity for public 50 comment, the commission shall approve, approve with changes 51 consented to by the corporation, or reject the plan.
- 52 (1) If the commission rejects the plan, the commission shall state 53 the reasons for its action.
  - (2) Within thirty days after the commission rejects a plan, the corporation shall submit a revised plan that addresses the reasons for rejection cited by the commission.
  - (3) Within thirty days after receiving a revised plan and after an opportunity for public comment, the commission shall approve, approve with changes consented to by the corporation, or reject the revised plan. If the commission rejects the revised plan, the commission shall state the reasons for the rejection.
  - (4) Any delay caused by the failure of a corporation to file an acceptable revised plan shall not be used as a reason to avoid penalties under section 393.1095.
  - (5) The procedure for rejected plans under this subsection shall be repeated until a revised plan is approved or approved with changes consented to by the corporation. The commission's action under this section does not affect the applicability of the requirements of section 393.1083 or 393.1095.
    - 393.1092. 1. By a date determined by the commission, each

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corporation shall submit to the commission an annual report that provides information relating to the actions taken by the corporation to comply with the energy efficiency performance standards under section 393.1083. By that same date, a municipally-owned utility or a

- cooperative utility shall submit a similar report to its governing body. 7 2. An annual report under subsection 1 of this section shall include all of the following information:
- 9 (1) The estimated annual electricity or natural gas savings 10 achieved by the corporation through energy efficiency programs provided during the reporting period; 11
- 12 (2) An estimate of the annual and life-cycle carbon dioxide emissions avoided by the energy efficiency programs implemented 13 during the reporting period; 14
- 15 (3) The estimated incremental peak reduction achieved through peak demand reduction programs during the reporting period; 16
- 17 (4) Expenditures made on energy efficiency and peak demand reduction programs during the reporting period and anticipated future 18 expenditures to comply with sections 393.1080 to 393.1098; 19
  - (5) The cost-effectiveness of implemented portfolios; and
- 21 (6) Any other information that the commission determines 22 necessary.
- 23 3. Five years after the effective date of sections 393.1080 to 24 393.1098, and every five years thereafter, the commission shall produce 25 a report that includes all of the following information:
- 26 (1) A summary of data collected under sections 393.1080 to 27 393.1098;
  - (2) The status of energy efficiency in this state;
- 29 (3) For the total portfolio of energy efficiency programs, a comparison of the cost of the energy efficiency versus the cost of 30 electricity from a new conventional coal-fired electric generating 31 facility; 32
- 33 (4) An evaluation of whether the Missouri energy efficiency performance standard has been cost-effective; 34
- (5) A description of the impact of the Missouri energy efficiency 35 36 performance standard on employment in this state;
- 37 (6) Any recommendations the commission may have concerning amendments to sections 393.1080 to 393.1098, including changes in the 38

39 performance standard percentage minimums.

393.1095. If a gas or electrical corporation fails to demonstrate compliance with an applicable performance standard under section 393.1083, the commission shall assess a civil penalty for each such failure in an amount equal to:

- 5 (1) One hundred dollars per megawatt-hour of electricity savings 6 that the electrical corporation failed to achieve; or
- 7 (2) Ten dollars per million Btu of natural gas savings that the gas 8 corporation failed to achieve. The commission may annually adjust the 9 amounts based on the rate of inflation according to the consumer price 10 index. The amounts assessed shall be paid to the department of natural 11 resources and used solely for its energy efficiency programs.

393.1098. Each distribution cooperative utility and municipal utility shall be subject to section 393.1083 and subsections 1 and 2 of section 393.1092. A generation and transmission cooperative that provides energy services to distribution cooperatives may act on behalf of the cooperatives it serves. A joint municipal utility commission may act on behalf of its contracting municipalities. Cooperative and municipal utilities may, jointly or severally, contract with third-party administrators in fulfilling the terms of sections 393.1080 to 393.1098.

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